

Johanne de Wyngefeld, senescallo omnium terrarum nostrarum; Johanne de Delves, locum tenente, justiciario nostro North Walliæ; et magistro Roberto Pollard, thesaurario nostro ibidem. Datum sub sigillo nostro, in castro nostro apud Bellum Mariscum, x. die Octobris, anno regni carissimi patris nostri et domini regis Angliæ vicesimo quinto, regi verò sui Franciæ duodecimo, et anno principatus nostri Walliæ nono." Nos autem donationes, concessiones, ratificationes, confirmationes, conventiones, concordiam, et exem-

plificationem, prædictas ratas habentes et gratas, eas, pro nobis et hæredibus nostris, quantum in nobis est, acceptamus, approbamus, ratificamus, et venerabili patri Johanni nunc episcopo Bangoren. et successoribus suis, tenore præsentium, concedimus et confirmamus, prout cartæ et literæ prædictæ rationabiliter testantur. In cujus rei testimonium has literas nostras fieri fecimus patentes. Teste meipso, apud Westm., decimo octavo die Decembris, anno regni nostri secundo.

Cathedral of St. David's, in Wales.

ST. DAVID, says Tanner, translated the Archbishoprick of Wales from Caerleon hither^a in some part of the sixth century,^b and the town thereupon took his name soon after his decease, and the Church was commended to his patronage.^c This See seems to have been generally full, and to have enjoyed the archbishoprick till about A.D. 930,^d when Sampson, withdrawing from his province on account of a pestilential distemper which then raged there, carried the pall with him to Dole in Brittany. But the Bishops of this See are said to have consecrated the Welsh Bishops, and to have been Primates to them till the time of King Henry the First,^e when Bernard, a Norman, being made bishop of it, professed subjection to the Archbishop of Canterbury as his metropolitan. The Bishoprick was valued, 26 Hen. VIII., at 426*l.* 2*s.* 1*d.* per annum, and the common revenues of the church at 210*l.* 12*s.* per annum in the whole, and at 193*l.* 14*s.* 10*d.* clear. There is no Dean in this Cathedral, but a Precentor (who hath the place and power of a Dean), Chancellor, Treasurer, four Archdeacons (viz. of St. David's, Brecknock, Caermarthen, and Cardigan), nineteen Prebendaries, eight Vicars choral, four Choristers, &c. Such is Bishop Tanner's account of St. David's in the Notitia Monastica.

ARCHBISHOPS of CAERLEON.

DUBRITIUS is called by this title as Archbishop of Wales, at the first establishment of the Christian religion in the British Islands.

DAVID, A. D. 577. He removed the See from Caerleon to Menevia.

ARCHBISHOPS of ST. DAVID'S.

CENAU.	ELVOED.
ELIUD.	ETHELMEN.
CENEU.	ELANC.
MORWALL.	MALSCOED.
HAERUNEN.	SADURNVEN, ob. 832.
ELWAED.	CATELLUS.
GURNUEN.	SULHAITHNAY.
LENDIVORD.	NOVIS occurs in 841.
GORWYST.	ETWALL.
GORGAN.	ASSER.
CLEDAUC.	ARTHVAEL.
ANIAN.	SAMPSON.

BISHOPS of ST. DAVID'S

with Archiepiscopal power.

KUCLINE.
RODERIC.
ELGUEN.
LUNVERD.

NERGU.
HUBERT, ob. 942.
EVERUS, ob. 946.
MORGENEU.
NATHAN.
JEVAN.
ARGUSTELL.
URGENEU, slain 998.
HERNUN, ob. 1038.
TRAMERIN, ob. 1055.
JOSEPH, ob. 1061.
BLEITHUD, or BLEDUD, ob. 1070.
SULGHEIN, resigned in 1076.
ABRAHAM, slain in 1078.
SULGHEIN, resumed the bishoprick in 1078, and again resigned it in 1085. Ob. 1088.
RYTHMARK, 1096.
WILFRID, or GRIFFRI, ob. 1115.
BERNARD, 1115, ob. 1148. In his time the Bishops of St. David's lost their archiepiscopal power.

BISHOPS of ST. DAVID'S, SUFFRAGANS TO THE SEE OF CANTERBURY.

DAVID FITZGERALD, consecr. Dec. 19th, 1147.
PETER DE LEIA, Nov. 7th, 1176. He died in 1198.
GIRALDUS CAMBRENSIS, *alias* BARRY, el. 1199. He resigned Nov. 20th, 1203.
GEOFFREY, Nov. 10th, 1203.
GERVASE, consecr. in 1214. He died in 1229.
ANSELM LE GROS, consecr. in March, 1230.
THOMAS WALLENSIS, July 26th, 1248.
RICHARD DE CARREW, 1256. He died April 1st, 1280.
THOMAS BECKE, el. June 3d, 1280. He died April 14th, 1293.
DAVID MARTYN, June, 1293. He died March 9th, 1328.
HENRY GOWER, el. April 21st, 1328. He died in 1347.
JOHN THORESBY, Sept. 23d, 1347. Transl. in 1349 to Worcester.
REGINALD BRIAN, Jan. 18th, 1349. He also was transl. to Worcester in 1352.
THOMAS FALSTOFFE, LL. D., March 29th, 1353. He died in June, 1361.
ADAM HOUGHTON, Sept. 20th, 1361. He died in 1390.
RICHARD METFORD, elected, but set aside by the Pope.
JOHN GILBERT, transl. to this See from Hereford May 6th, 1389. He died July 28th, 1397.
GUY DE MONA, Oct. 9th, 1401. He died Aug. 31st, 1407.
HENRY CHICHELY, LL. D., April 3d, 1408. He was transl. in 1414 to the See of Canterbury.

Cambreensis. And Usher in ndice Chronolog. sub A.D. 1115. But Cressy contends that all the British bishops were subject to the Archbishop of Canterbury from A. D. 982, when Gucan bishop of Llandaff was consecrated by Archbishop Dunstan. See Collier, vol. i. p. 201, And Archbishop Usher, in his Antiq. Eccl. Brit. p. 85, edit. 4to. saith that the church of Llandaff denied subjection to St. David's, and that the bishops of it were, according to the Llandaff Register, consecrated by the Archbishop of Canterbury from the time of Oudoceus, in the sixth century. In the first volume of Archdeacon Wilkins's Councils, p. 412, there is mention of a difference, A. D. 1132, between the Bishops of St. David's and Llandaff about the bounds of their dioceses; but no account how it was determined. Tann.

^a This is the most general account: but in Spelman's Councils, vol. i. p. 25, it is said that Dubritius removed the archbishoprick from Caerleon to Llandaff, and St. David removed it from Llandaff to Menevia.

^b Authors differ very much about this time. According to Spelman's Councils, vol. i. pp. 61, 62, it should be shortly after Dubritius's resignation and his being made archbishop. But others place it much later. See Mr. Willis's Survey of St. David's Cathedral, p. 93.

^c Heylin saith the present church is the work of St. Peter the first bishop, and by him was dedicated to St. Andrew and St. David, though the latter only hath long had the name of it. Help to History.

^d Godwin and others place it about this time; but some much sooner. See Cressy and Collier's Ecclesiastical History, vol. i. p. 201.

^e So Godwin, and Leland, Collect. vol. ii. p. 108, from Giraldus

JOHN KETTERICH, *alias* CATRYK, April 27th, 1414. Transl. in 1415 to the See of Litchfield and Coventry.

STEPHEN PATRYNGTON, D. D., April 6th, 1415. Transl. to Chichester in 1417.

BENEDICT NICHOLLS, transl. from the See of Bangor, Dec. 15th, 1417. He died in 1433.

THOMAS RODEBURN, Oct. 5th, 1433. He died about 1442.

WILLIAM LYNWOOD, LL. D., Aug. 14th, 1442. He died Oct. 21st, 1446.

JOHN LANGTON, LL. D., Jan. 23d, 1447. He died soon after his consecration.

JOHN DE LA BERE, Sept. 15th, 1447. He died about 1460.

ROBERT TULLY, Oct. 20th, 1460. He died in 1481.

RICHARD MARTYN, April 26th, 1482. He died the next year.

THOMAS LANGTON, May 21st, 1482. He was transl. to Salisbury in 1484.

ANDREW occurs in a deed dated June 25th, 1484.^a

HUGH PAVY, *alias* PARRY, Sept. 19th, 1485.

JOHN MORGAN, *alias* YOUNG, Nov. 23d, 1496. He died in 1504.

ROBERT SHERBOURN, April 12th, 1505. He was transl. to Chichester in 1508.

EDWARD VAUGHAN, LL. D., June 13th, 1509. He died in Nov. 1522.

RICHARD RAWLINS, March 11th, 1522. He died Feb. 18th, 1535.

WILLIAM BARLOW, transl. from St. Asaph, April 10th, 1536. He was again transl. in the following year to the See of Bath and Wells.

ROBERT FERRAR, B. D., July 1st, 1548. He was deprived on March 20th, 1553, and burnt at Caermarthen on March 30th, 1555.

HENRY MORGAN, LL. D., April 1st, 1553. Deprived in 1559.

THOMAS YOUNG, LL. D., Dec. 6th, 1559. He was translated to the See of York, Feb. 25th, 1561.

RICHARD DAVIES, transl. from St. Asaph to this See, May 21st, 1561. He died in 1581.

MARMADUKE MIDDLETON, Dec. 6th, 1582. Deprived in 1590.

ANTHONY RUDD, D. D., el. March 8th, 1593. He died March 7th, 1615.

RICHARD MILBOURNE, D. D., el. April 20th, 1615. He was transl. in 1621 to the See of Carlisle.

WILLIAM LAUD, D. D., Oct. 10th, 1621; transl. to Bath and Wells in 1626. Afterwards Archbishop of Canterbury.

THEOPHILUS FIELD, transl. from Llandaff to this See, July 12th, 1627.

ROGER MANWARING, D. D., Jan. 19th, 1635. He died at Caermarthen, July 1st, 1653.

WILLIAM LUCY, D. D., Oct. 11th, 1660. He died Oct. 4th, 1677.

WILLIAM THOMAS, D. D., Nov. 19th, 1677. Transl. in 1683 to Worcester.

LAURENCE WOMACK, D. D., Nov. 11th, 1683. He died March 12th, 1685.

JOHN LLOYD, D. D., consecr. Oct. 17th, 1686. He died Feb. 13th following.

THOMAS WATSON, D. D., consecr. June 26th, 1687. He was deprived August 3d, 1699.

GEORGE BULL, D. D., el. March 23d, 1705. He died Feb. 18th, 1709.

PHILIP BISSE, D. D., consecr. Nov. 19th, 1710. Transl. to Hereford, Feb. 16th, 1713.

ADAM OTTLEY, B. D., el. Feb. 28th, 1713.

RICHARD SMALLBROOK, D. D., Feb. 2d, 1723.

ELIAS SYDALL, D. D., April 11th, 1731.

NICHOLAS CLAGGET, D. D., Jan. 23d, 1732.

Dr. EDWARD WILLES, D. D., July 24th, 1742.

RICHARD TREVOR, D. D., Jan. 21st, 1743.

ANTHONY ELLIS, D. D., Oct. 24th, 1752.

SAMUEL SQUIRE, April 14th, 1761.

ROBERT LOWTH, May 17th, 1766.

CHARLES MOSS, D. D., Oct. 21st, 1766.

Hon. JAMES YORKE, D. D., June 4th, 1774.

JOHN WARREN, D. D., July 6th, 1779.

EDWARD SMALLWELL, D. D., June 17th, 1783.

SAMUEL HORSLEY, LL. D., April 15th, 1788.

Hon. WILLIAM STEWART, D. D., Dec. 14th, 1793.

Lord GEORGE MURRAY, Dec. 20th, 1800.

THOMAS BURGESS, D. D., June 25th, 1803.

JOHN BANKS JENKINSON, June 18th, 1825.

The Harleian Manuscript 1294. contains the Statutes of this Cathedral, with numerous Instruments relating to its possessions. Bishop Gervase's Statutes in the time of Henry the Third are preserved in the same Library, No. 6280. Other Manuscripts and Records are referred to by Bishop Tanner.

Cole has enriched the 26th volume of his MSS. in the British Museum by a transcript of the Notes which Browne Willis entered in two separate Copies of his Survey of the Cathedral of St. David's; one in Magdalen College Library in Cambridge, the other in Mr. Willis's own Library.

The Cathedral of St. David's is an ancient Structure, partly of Norman, and partly of the pointed style of Architecture; consisting of a Nave, Choir, Transepts, side Aisles, and a Western Tower. The Nave is one hundred and twenty-four feet in length, by fifty feet in width, including the Aisles. The most ancient monument in it is for Rhys ap Gruffyd, Prince of South Wales, who died A. D. 1196.

Cathedral of St. Asaph, in Flintshire.

KENTIGERN bishop of Glasgow, says Tanner, being driven out of Scotland, founded an episcopal Seat^b and Monastery^c here, about the middle^d of the sixth century, and became the first Bishop. Upon his return into Scotland, he made ASAPH or HASSAPH, an eminently holy and good man, his successor; and from him both the Church and Place have since been called St. Asaph. But from the death of St. Asaph, A. D. 596,^e there is no account of the Monastery, and little or no account of any bishops till A. D.

^a See Rym. Fœd. vol. xii. p. 223.

^b Camden, and Leland. Collect. tom. i. p. 53. But Speed says Kentigern founded the Monastery, and Malgo, a British king, made it an episcopal See. See his Catalogue of Religious Houses.

^c Consisting of six hundred and sixty monks, as Godwin de Præsulibus, p. 652, Camden in Flintshire, and Speed; and having nine hundred and sixty-four monks, as Usher's Antiq. p. 564. edit. 4to, Wharton, de Episc. Assav. p. 302, Capgrave in Kentigern's Life, and others. But Bishop Fleetwood justly thinks this very unlikely. See his Notes on St. Wenefrede's Life, pp. 25, 26.

^d A. D. 560, as Godwin and Camden; but Usher places Kentigern's return in that year, and makes this foundation somewhat earlier. See Wharton, De Episc. Assav. p. 300.

1143.^f And though there hath been a constant and regular succession from that time, yet, by reason of the wars between the English and the Welsh, and Owen Glendowr of Glyndyfrdwy's rebellion, the Cathedral Church, with the Bishop's and Canons' houses, were more than once destroyed,^g and for many years in ruins. Upon one of these devastations, or the fears of it,^h Bishop Anian the second endeavoured, A. D. 1278, to remove the See to Ruthlan, or Ruddlan, two miles northward. And King Edward the

^e Willis's St. Asaph, p. 35.

^f Wharton. Willis. Bishop Fleetwood's Notes on Wenefrede's Life, p. 89.

^g A. D. 1282, after which it was begun to be rebuilt, about 1284; again in A. D. 1404, when not rebuilt till about 1490. And in the war of King Henry III., A. D. 1247, the bishop was forced to flee, and reduced to great poverty. Willis's Survey, pp. 45, 47, 48, 59.

^h Willis, St. Asaph, p. 148. One of the bishop's manor-houses was plundered and burnt in 1277, but the church was not burnt till 1282.